

GRANT MACEWAN CHEMISTRY DATA SHEET

Periodic Table of the Elements

Electronegativities																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
1 H 1.00794	2 Li 6.941		3 Be 9.012182		4-10										11 Na 22.989770		12 Mg 24.3050		13 Al 26.981538		14 Si 28.0855		15 P 30.973761		16 S 32.065		17 Cl 35.453		18 Ar 39.948		19 K 39.0983		20 Ca 40.078		21 Sc 44.95591		22 Ti 47.867		23 V 50.9415		24 Cr 51.9961		25 Mn 54.938049		26 Fe 55.845		27 Co 58.9332		28 Ni 58.6934		29 Cu 63.546		30 Zn 65.39		31 Ga 69.723		32 Ge 72.64		33 As 74.92160		34 Se 78.96		35 Br 79.904		36 Kr 83.80		37 Rb 85.4678		38 Sr 87.62		39 Y 88.90585		40 Zr 91.224		41 Nb 92.90638		42 Mo 95.94		43 Tc [97.9072]		44 Ru 101.07		45 Rh 102.9055		46 Pd 106.42		47 Ag 107.8682		48 Cd 112.411		49 In 114.818		50 Sn 118.71		51 Sb 121.76		52 Te 127.60		53 I 126.90447		54 Xe 131.293		55 Cs 132.90545		56 Ba 137.327		57 La* 138.9055		58 Ce		59 Pr		60 Nd		61 Pm		62 Sm		63 Eu		64 Gd		65 Tb		66 Dy		67 Ho		68 Er		69 Tm		70 Yb		71 Lu		72 Hf 178.49		73 Ta 180.9479		74 W 183.84		75 Re 186.207		76 Os 190.23		77 Ir 192.217		78 Pt 195.078		79 Au 196.96655		80 Hg 200.59		81 Tl 204.3833		82 Pb 207.2		83 Bi 208.98038		84 Po [208.9824]		85 At [209.9871]		86 Rn [222.0176]		87 Fr [223.0197]		88 Ra [226.0254]		89 Ac** [227.0277]		90 Th		91 Pa		92 U		93 Np		94 Pu		95 Am		96 Cm		97 Bk		98 Cf		99 Es		100 Fm		101 Md		102 No		103 Lr		104 Rf [261.1088]		105 Db [262.1141]		106 Sg [266.1219]		107 Bh [264.12]		108 Hs [277]		109 Mt [268.1388]		110 Ds [281]		111 Rg [272]		112 Uub [285]		113 Uut [285]		114 Uuq [289]		115 Uup [288]		116 Uuh [289]		117		118		119		120		121		122		123		124		125		126		127		128		129		130		131		132		133		134		135		136		137		138		139		140		141		142		143		144		145		146		147		148		149		150		151		152		153		154		155		156		157		158		159		160		161		162		163		164		165		166		167		168		169		170		171		172		173		174		175		176		177		178		179		180		181		182		183		184		185		186		187		188		189		190		191		192		193		194		195		196		197		198		199		200		201		202		203		204		205		206		207		208		209		210		211		212		213		214		215		216		217		218		219		220		221		222		223		224		225		226		227		228		229		230		231		232		233		234		235		236		237		238		239		240		241		242		243		244		245		246		247		248		249		250		251		252		253		254		255		256		257		258		259		260		261		262		263		264		265		266		267		268		269		270		271		272		273		274		275		276		277		278		279		280		281		282		283		284		285		286		287		288		289		290		291		292		293		294		295		296		297		298		299		300		301		302		303		304		305		306		307		308		309		310		311		312		313		314		315		316		317		318		319		320		321		322		323		324		325		326		327		328		329		330		331		332		333		334		335		336		337		338		339		340		341		342		343		344		345		346		347		348		349		350		351		352		353		354		355		356		357		358		359		360		361		362		363		364		365		366		367		368		369		370		371		372		373		374		375		376		377		378		379		380		381		382		383		384		385		386		387		388		389		390		391		392		393		394		395		396		397		398		399		400		401		402		403		404		405		406		407		408		409		410		411		412		413		414		415		416		417		418		419		420		421		422		423		424		425		426		427		428		429		430		431		432		433		434		435		436		437		438		439		440		441		442		443		444		445		446		447		448		449		450		451		452		453		454		455		456		457		458		459		460		461		462		463		464		465		466		467		468		469		470		471		472		473		474		475		476		477		478		479		480		481		482		483		484		485		486		487		488		489		490		491		492		493		494		495		496		497		498		499		500		501		502		503		504		505		506		507		508		509		510		511		512		513		514		515		516		517		518		519		520		521		522		523		524		525		526		527		528		529		530		531		532		533		534		535		536		537		538		539		540		541		542		543		544		545		546		547		548		549		550		551		552		553		554		555		556		557		558		559		560		561		562		563		564		565		566		567		568		569		570		571		572		573		574		575		576		577		578		579		580		581		582		583		584		585		586		587		588		589		590		591		592		593		594		595		596		597		598		599		600		601		602		603		604		605		606		607		608		609		610		611		612		613		614		615		616		617		618		619		620		621		622		623		624		625		626		627		628		629		630		631		632		633		634		635		636		637		638		639		640		641		642		643		644		645		646		647		648		649		650		651		652		653		654		655		656		657		658		659		660		661		662		663		664		665		666		667		668		669		670		671		672		673		674		675		676		677		678		679		680		681		682		683		684		685		686		687		688		689		690		691		692		693		694		695		696		697		698		699		700		701		702		703		704		705		706		707		708		709		710		711		712		713		714		715		716		717		718		719		720		721		722		723		724		725		726		727		728		729		730		731		732		733		734		735		736		737		738		739		740		741		742		743		744		745		746		747		748		749		750		751		752		753		754		755		756		757		758		759		760		761		762		763		764		765		766		767		768		769		770		771		772		773		774		775		776		777		778		779		780		781		782		783		784		785		786		787		788		789		790		791		792		793		794		795		796		797		798		799		800		801		802		803		804		805		806		807		808		809		810		811		812		813		814		815		816		817		818		819		820		821		822		823		824		825		826		827		828		829		830		831		832		833		834		835		836		837		838		839		840		841		842		843		844		845		846		847		848		849		850		851		852		853		854		855		856		857		858		859		860		861		862		863		864		865		866		867		868		869		870		871		872		873		874		875		876		877		878		879		880		881		882		883		884		885		886		887		888		889		890		891		892		893		894		895		896		897		898		899		900		901		902		903		904		905		906		907		908		909		910		911		912		913		914		915		916		917		918		919		920		921		922		923		924		925		926		927		928		929		930		931		932		933		934		935		936		937		938		939		940		941		942	

Thermodynamic Data (Elements)			
Element	$S^\circ(298\text{ K})$ /(J/(mol K))	Element	$S^\circ(298\text{ K})$ /(J/(mol K))
Ag(s)	42.6	Fe(s)	27.3
Al(s)	28.3	H ₂ (g)	130.7
Au(s)	47.4	I ₂ (s)	116.1
Br ₂ (l)	152.2	N ₂ (g)	191.6
C(s, graphite)	5.7	Na(s)	51.2
Cl ₂ (g)	223.1	O ₂ (g)	205.1
Co(s)	30.0	P ₄ (s)	164.4
Cr(s)	23.8	S ₈ (s, rhombic)	254.4
Cu(s)	33.2	Xe(g)	170.1
F ₂ (g)	202.8	Zn(s)	41.6

Thermodynamic Data			
	$\Delta_f H^\circ(298\text{ K})$ /(kJ/mol)	$\Delta_f G^\circ(298\text{ K})$ /(kJ/mol)	$S^\circ(298\text{ K})$ /(J/(mol K))
AgCl(s)	-127.1	-109.8	96.2
AgI(s)	-61.8	-66.2	115.5
Al ₂ O ₃ (s)	-1676.3	-1581.9	50.9
Br(g)	111.9	82.4	175.0
Br ₂ (aq)	-3.1	4.1	130.2
Br ₂ (g)	30.9	3.1	245.5
C(g)	716.7	671.3	158.0
C(s, diamond)	1.9	2.9	2.4
CO(g)	-110.5	-137.2	197.7
CO ₂ (g)	-393.5	-394.4	213.7
COCl ₂ (g)	-218.8	-204.6	283.5
CCl ₄ (l)	-135.4	-65.2	216.4
CH ₃ CHO(g)	-166.2	-128.9	250.3
CH ₃ OH(g)	-200.7	-162.0	239.8
CH ₃ OH(l)	-238.7	-166.3	126.8
CH ₄ (g)	-74.8	-50.7	186.3
C ₂ H ₂ (g)	226.7	209.2	200.9
C ₂ H ₄ (g)	52.3	68.2	219.6
C ₂ H ₆ OH(g)	-235.1	-168.5	282.7
C ₂ H ₅ OH(l)	-277.7	-174.8	160.7
C ₂ H ₄ (g)	-84.7	-32.8	229.6
C ₆ H ₆ (l)	-156.4	26.9	204.4
C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ (s)	-1275.1	-911.1	212.2
C ₆ H ₆ (l)	49.0	124.5	173.4
Cl(g)	121.7	105.7	165.2
Cl ₂ (aq)	-23.1	7.1	121.2
F(g)	79.0	61.9	158.8
Fe ₂ O ₃ (s)	-824.2	-742.2	87.4
H(g)	218.0	203.2	114.7
H ₂ O(g)	-241.8	-228.6	188.8
H ₂ O(l)	-285.8	-237.1	69.9
H ₂ S(g)	-20.6	-33.6	205.8
H ₂ SO ₄ (aq)	-909.3	-744.5	20.1
HBr(g)	-36.4	-53.5	198.7
HCl(aq)	-167.2	-131.2	56.5
HCl(g)	-92.3	-95.3	186.9
HF(g)	-271.1	-273.2	173.8
HI(g)	26.5	1.7	206.6
HNO ₃ (aq)	-207.4	-111.3	146.4
I(g)	106.8	70.3	180.8
I ₂ (aq)	23.4	16.3	137.1
ICl(g)	17.8	-5.5	247.6
MgO(s)	-601.7	-569.4	26.9
N(g)	472.7	455.5	153.3
N ₂ H ₄ (g)	95.4	159.4	238.5
N ₂ H ₄ (l)	50.6	149.3	121.2
N ₂ O(g)	82.1	104.2	219.9
N ₂ O ₄ (g)	9.2	97.9	304.3
Na(g)	107.3	76.8	153.7
NH ₃ (aq)	-80.3	-26.5	111.3
NH ₃ (g)	-46.1	-16.5	192.5
NO(g)	90.3	86.6	210.8
NO ₂ (g)	33.2	51.3	240.1
NOBr(g)	82.2	82.4	273.7
NOCl(g)	51.7	66.1	261.7
O(g)	249.2	231.7	161.1
O ₂ (g)	142.7	163.2	238.9
P(g)	314.6	278.3	163.2
PbI ₂ (s)	-175.5	-173.6	174.9
PCl ₃ (g)	-287.0	-267.8	311.8
PCl ₅ (g)	-374.9	-305.0	364.6
PH ₃ (g)	5.4	13.4	210.2
S(g)	278.8	238.3	167.8
SF ₆ (g)	-1209.0	-1105.0	291.8
SO ₂ (g)	-296.8	-300.2	248.2
SO ₃ (g)	-395.7	-371.1	256.8
XeF ₂ (g)	-108.1	-48.2	254.3
XeF ₄ (s)	-251.1	-121.2	146.3

Average Gaseous Bond Energies					
$\Delta_{\text{bond}} H^\circ$ / (kJ/mol)					
H-H	436	C-C	348	N-N	250
H-C	414	C-N	305	N-O	208
H-N	389	C-O	359	N-F	277
H-O	464	C-S	272	N-Cl	200
H-S	368	C-F	486	F-F	159
H-F	565	C-Cl	339	Cl-Cl	243
H-Cl	431	C-Br	286	Br-Br	193
H-Br	366	S-F	284	I-I	151
H-I	297	S-Cl	255	S-S	274
C=C	611	N=N	440	C≡C	837
C=N	615	N=O	590	C≡N	891
C=O	745	O=O	498	C=O	1072
C=O (CO ₂)	799	P=O	460	N≡N	945

Water Vapor	
Temp. / °C	Press. / mmHg
0.0	4.6
10.0	9.2
15.0	12.8
18.0	15.5
20.0	17.5
21.0	18.7
22.0	19.8
23.0	21.1
24.0	22.4
25.0	23.8
28.0	28.3
30.0	31.8
40.0	55.3
50.0	92.5
60.0	149.4
70.0	233.7
80.0	355.1
90.0	525.8
100.0	760.0

Densities	
(at 298 K; / (g/cm ³))	
H ₂ O(g)	0.0006
H ₂ O(l)	1.00
H ₂ O(s)	0.917
C(s, diamond)	3.26
CH ₃ CH ₂ OH(l)	0.789
CH ₂ Cl ₂ (l)	1.325
NaCl(s)	2.16
glass	2.7
Al(s)	2.70
BaSO ₄ (s)	4.50
AgCl(s)	5.56
Fe(s)	7.87
brass	8.4
Cu(s)	8.94
Ag(s)	10.5
Pb(s)	11.3
Hg(l)	13.53
Au(s)	19.3
Ir(s)	22.5

Concentrated Acids and Bases			
	density /(g/cm ³)	% by mass	conc. /(mol/L)
HNO ₃	1.41	69.0	15.4
H ₂ SO ₄	1.83	94.0	17.6
HClO ₄	1.67	70.0	11.6
HCl	1.19	38.0	12.4
HBr	1.52	48.0	9.0
HI	1.70	57.0	4.5
HF	1.14	45.0	25.7
CH ₃ COOH	1.05	99.5	17.4
H ₃ PO ₄	1.69	85.0	14.7
NaOH	1.53	50.0	19.1
NH ₃	0.90	28.0	14.8

Miscellaneous	
$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$	
$u = 1.66054 \cdot 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$	
$N_A = 6.022142 \cdot 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$	
$q_e = 1.60218 \cdot 10^{-19} \text{ C}$	
$F = 96485 \text{ C (mol e}^{-}\text{)}^{-1}$	
$R = 8.314472 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	
$= 8.314472 \text{ L kPa mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	
$= 0.08314472 \text{ L bar mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	
$= 0.08206 \text{ L atm mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	
$h = 6.626069 \cdot 10^{-34} \text{ J s}$	
$c = 2.99792458 \cdot 10^8 \text{ m s}^{-1}$	
$K_w(298\text{ K}) = 1.00 \cdot 10^{-14}$	
$0^\circ\text{C} = 273.15 \text{ K}$	
$C_P(\text{H}_2\text{O}(l)) = 4.19 \text{ J g}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$	
$1 \text{ atm} = 101.325 \text{ kPa} = 760 \text{ mmHg}$	
$1 \text{ bar} = 100.000 \text{ kPa} = 750 \text{ mmHg}$	

Standard Reduction Potentials (298 K)			
Reaction	$E^\circ_{\text{red}} / \text{V}$	Reaction	$E^\circ_{\text{red}} / \text{V}$
F ₂ (g) + 2e ⁻ → 2F ⁻	2.866	2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → H ₂ (g)	0.000
Au ⁺ + e ⁻ → Au(s)	1.830	Fe ³⁺ + 3e ⁻ → Fe(s)	-0.037
Co ³⁺ + e ⁻ → Co ²⁺	1.820	Pb ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Pb(s)	-0.125
Mn ³⁺ + e ⁻ → Mn ²⁺	1.511	Sn ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Sn(s)	-0.138
Au ³⁺ + 3e ⁻ → Au(s)	1.520	In ⁺ + e ⁻ → In(s)	-0.140
Ce ⁴⁺ + e ⁻ → Ce ³⁺	1.461	V ³⁺ + e ⁻ → V ²⁺	-0.255
Au ³⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Au ⁺	1.360	Ni ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Ni(s)	-0.257
Cl ₂ (g) + 2e ⁻ → 2Cl ⁻	1.358	Co ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Co(s)	-0.277
Tl ³⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Tl ⁺	1.252	Tl ⁺ + e ⁻ → Tl(s)	-0.336
Ir ³⁺ + 3e ⁻ → Ir(s)	1.156	In ³⁺ + 3e ⁻ → In(s)	-0.338
Br ₂ (l) + 2e ⁻ → 2Br ⁻	1.065	In ²⁺ + e ⁻ → In ⁺	-0.400
Pd ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Pd(s)	0.951	Cd ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Cd(s)	-0.403
2Hg ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Hg ₂ ²⁺	0.920	Cr ³⁺ + e ⁻ → Cr ²⁺	-0.424
Hg ₂ ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Hg(l)	0.851	In ³⁺ + 2e ⁻ → In ⁺	-0.443
Ag ⁺ + e ⁻ → Ag(s)	0.800	Fe ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Fe(s)	-0.440
Hg ₂ ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → 2Hg(l)	0.789	In ³⁺ + e ⁻ → In ²⁺	-0.490
Fe ³⁺ + e ⁻ → Fe ²⁺	0.771	Cr ³⁺ + 3e ⁻ → Cr(s)	-0.744
Rh ³⁺ + 3e ⁻ → Rh(s)	0.758	Zn ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Zn(s)	-0.762
Rh ⁺ + e ⁻ → Rh(s)	0.600	Se + 2e ⁻ → Se ²⁻	-0.924
I ₂ (s) + 2e ⁻ → 2I ⁻	0.536	V ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → V(s)	-1.175
I ₃ ⁻ + 2e ⁻ → 3I ⁻	0.536	Mn ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Mn(s)	-1.185
Cu ⁺ + e ⁻ → Cu(s)	0.521	Al ³⁺ + 3e ⁻ → Al(s)	-1.676
Cu ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Cu(s)	0.342	Be ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Be(s)	-1.847
Ge ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Ge(s)	0.240	Mg ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Mg(s)	-2.356
Cu ²⁺ + e ⁻ → Cu ⁺	0.159	Na ⁺ + e ⁻ → Na(s)	-2.714
Sn ⁴⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Sn ²⁺	0.154	Ca ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Ca(s)	-2.840
Ge ⁴⁺ + 4e ⁻ → Ge(s)	0.124	Ba ²⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Ba(s)	-2.923
Ge ⁴⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Ge ²⁺	0.001	K ⁺ + e ⁻ → K(s)	-2.924
2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → H ₂ (g)	0.000	Li ⁺ + e ⁻ → Li(s)	-3.040

Standard Reduction Potentials (298 K)		
Reaction (state: aqueous unless specified)	$E^\circ_{\text{red}} / \text{V}$	
F ₂ (g) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → 2HF(g)	3.013	
S ₂ O ₈ ²⁻ + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → 2HSO ₄ ⁻	2.123	
S ₂ O ₈ ²⁻ + 2e ⁻ → 2SO ₄ ²⁻	2.010	
H ₂ O ₂ + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → 2H ₂ O(l)	1.763	
PbO ₂ (s) + SO ₄ ²⁻ + 4H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → PbSO ₄ (s) + 2H ₂ O(l)	1.690	
MnO ₄ ⁻ + 8H ⁺ + 5e ⁻ → Mn ²⁺ + 4H ₂ O(l)	1.507	
ClO ₄ ⁻ + 8H ⁺ + 8e ⁻ → Cl ⁻ + 4H ₂ O(l)	1.370	
Cr ₂ O ₇ ²⁻ + 14H ⁺ + 6e ⁻ → 2Cr ³⁺ + 7H ₂ O(l)	1.330	
MnO ₂ (s) + 4H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Mn ²⁺ + 2H ₂ O(l)	1.230	
O ₂ (g) + 4H ⁺ + 4e ⁻ → 2H ₂ O(l)	1.229	
2IO ₃ ⁻ + 12H ⁺ + 10e ⁻ → I ₂ + 6H ₂ O(l)	1.195	
N ₂ O ₄ (g) + 4H ⁺ + 4e ⁻ → NO(g) + 2H ₂ O(l)	1.035	
AuCl ₄ ⁻ + 3e ⁻ → Au(s) + 4Cl ⁻	1.002	
AuBr ₂ ⁻ + e ⁻ → Au(s) + 2Br ⁻	0.959	
NO ₃ ⁻ + 4H ⁺ + 3e ⁻ → NO(g) + 2H ₂ O(l)	0.957	
AuBr ₄ ⁻ + 3e ⁻ → Au(s) + 4Br ⁻	0.854	
O ₂ (g) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → H ₂ O ₂ (aq)	0.695	
S ₂ O ₈ ²⁻ + 4H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → 2HSO ₄ (aq)	0.600	
MnO ₄ ⁻ + 2H ₂ O(l) + 3e ⁻ → MnO ₂ (s) + 4OH ⁻	0.595	
Ag ₂ C ₂ O ₄ (s) + 2e ⁻ → 2Ag(s) + C ₂ O ₄ ²⁻	0.478	
Ag ₂ CO ₃ (s) + 2e ⁻ → 2Ag(s) + CO ₃ ²⁻	0.468	
Ag ₂ CrO ₄ (s) + 2e ⁻ → 2Ag(s) + CrO ₄ ²⁻	0.446	
2H ₂ O(l) + O ₂ (g) + 4e ⁻ → 4OH ⁻	0.401	
[Fe(CN) ₆] ³⁺ + e ⁻ → [Fe(CN) ₆] ⁴⁻	0.361	
AgIO ₃ (s) + e ⁻ → Ag(s) + IO ₃ ⁻	0.354	
Hg ₂ Cl ₂ (s) + 2e ⁻ → 2Hg(l) + 2Cl ⁻	0.268	
AgCl(s) + e ⁻ → Ag(s) + Cl ⁻	0.222	
Co(OH) ₂ (s) + e ⁻ → Co(OH) ₂ (s) + OH ⁻	0.171	
S(s) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → H ₂ S(g)	0.144	
Hg ₂ Br ₂ (s) + 2e ⁻ → 2Hg(l) + 2Br ⁻	0.139	
S ₂ O ₈ ²⁻ + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → 2HSO ₄ ⁻	0.090	
AgSCN(s) + e ⁻ → Ag(s) + SCN ⁻	0.090	
AgBr(s) + e ⁻ → Ag(s) + Br ⁻	0.071	
CuI ₂ ⁻ + 2e ⁻ → Cu(s) + 2I ⁻	0.000	
AgCN(s) + e ⁻ → Ag(s) + CN ⁻	-0.017	
Ag(CN) ₂ ⁻ + e ⁻ → Ag(s) + 2CN ⁻	-0.310	
PbF ₂ (s) + 2e ⁻ → Pb(s) + 2F ⁻	-0.344	
PbSO ₄ (s) + 2e ⁻ → Pb(s) + SO ₄ ²⁻	-0.356	
PbI ₂ (s) + 2e ⁻ → Pb(s) + 2I ⁻	-0.365	
2CO ₂ (g) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻		